epd-global
Powered by EPD-Norway

Environmental product declaration

in accordance with ISO 14025 and EN 15804+A2

Rax 200 Rehabring Ø205-250mm



Retro fit

EPD-Global

Owner of the declaration:
SG Armaturen AS

Product:
Rax 200 Rehabring Ø205-250mm

Declared unit:
1 pcs

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:
CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR
IBU PCR - Part B for luminaires, lamps, and components for luminaires

Program operator:
EPD-Global

Declaration number:
NEPD-18511-22690

Issue date:
13.10.2026

Valid to:
13.10.2031

EPD software:
LCAno EPD generator ID: 1771142

General information

Product

Rax 200 Rehabring Ø205-250mm

Owner of the declaration:

SG Armaturen AS
Contact person: Audun Skare
Phone: +47 90021243
e-mail: audun.skare@sg-as.no

Program operator:

EPD-Global
Post Box 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway
Phone: +47 977 22 020
web: www.epd-global.com

Manufacturer:

SG Armaturen AS
Skytterheia 25
4790 Lillesand, Norway

Declaration number:

NEPD-18511-22690

Place of production:

SG Armaturen production site Dong Guan (China)
No. 96 Wen Quan South Road, Shi Long Information Industrial Park
523325 Dong Guan, China

This declaration is based on Product Category Rules:

CEN Standard EN 15804:2012+A2:2019 serves as core PCR
IBU PCR - Part B for luminaires, lamps, and components for luminaires

Management system:

Statement of liability:

The owner of the declaration shall be liable for the underlying information and evidence. EPD-Global shall not be liable with respect to manufacturer information, life cycle assessment data and evidences.

Organisation no:

958560931

Declared unit:

1 pcs Rax 200 Rehabring Ø205-250mm

Issue date:

13.10.2026

Declared unit with option:

A1, A2, A3, A4, A5, B1, B2, B3, B4, B5, B6, B7, C1, C2, C3, C4, D

Valid to:

13.10.2031

Year of study:

2023

Functional unit:

1 Rax 200 Rehabring Ø205-250mm manufactured and installed including waste treatment at end-of-life.

Comparability:

EPDs of construction products may not be comparable if they do not comply with EN 15804 and are not viewed in a building context.

General information on verification of EPD from EPD tools:

Independent verification of data, other environmental information and the declaration according to ISO 14025:2010, § 8.1.3 and § 8.1.4. Verification of each EPD is made according to EPD-Global's guidelines for verification and approval requiring that tools are i) integrated into the company's environmental management system, ii) the procedures for use of the EPD tool are approved by EPD-Global, and iii) the process is reviewed annually by an independent third party verifier. See Appendix G of EPD-Global's General Programme Instructions for further information on EPD tools

Development and verification of EPD:

The declaration is created using EPD tool lca.tools ver EPD2022.03, developed by LCA.no. The EPD tool is integrated in the company's management system, and has been approved by EPD-Global. Approval number: NEPDT63

Developer of EPD: Eva Linn Jenssen

Reviewer of company-specific input data and EPD: Audun Skare

Verification of EPD tool:

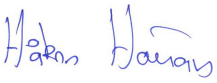
Independent third party verification of the EPD tool, background data and test-EPD in accordance with EPD-Global's procedures and guidelines for verification and approval of EPD tools. Approval number: NEPDT41.

Third party verifier:

Vito D'Incognito, Take Care International, Take Care International

(no signature required)

Approved:



Håkon Hauan, CEO EPD-Global

Product

Product description:

Retrofit Ring for Rax, for padding holes up to 250 mm. The ring is perfect when you are changing luminaire in places where there is an existing hole. The ring allows you to simply and smoothly “refurbish” the ceiling at a low cost.

Housing: Sheet steel. Mounting: Indoor. Height: 16.0mm. Diameter: 270.0mm. EAN: 5703821176552

The EPD also cover the following product:

EAN: 7021982126185 - Rax 200 rehabring Ø205-250mm BLACK

Product specification

Materials	kg	%
Metal - Stainless steel	0.0096	3.33
Metal - Steel low alloy	0.2787	96.67
Total	0.2883	100.00

Packaging	kg	%
Packaging - Cardboard	0.113	94.64
Packaging - Recycled paper	0.0064	5.36
Total incl. packaging	0.4077	100.00

Technical data:

Link to product data on our website:
https://www.sg-as.com/int/en/pdf/article/8249044696/130182/specification_8249044696.pdf

Link to CE Declaration:
https://www.sg-as.com/int/en/file/techfile/BEZD/Rax%20200.pdf

Market:

Nordic + Northwestern Europe

Reference service life, product

The reference service life is not relevant for this luminaire rehab ring.

Reference service life, building or construction works

Not relevant

LCA: Calculation rules

Declared unit:

1 pcs Rax 200 Rehabring Ø205-250mm

Cut-off criteria:

All major raw materials and all the essential energy is included. The production processes for raw materials and energy flows with very small amounts (less than 1%) can be excluded. These cut-off criteria do not apply for hazardous materials and substances.

Allocation:

The allocation is made in accordance with the provisions of EN 15804. Incoming energy and water and waste production in-house is allocated equally among all products through mass allocation. Effects of primary production of recycled materials is allocated to the main product in which the material was used. The recycling process and transportation of the material is allocated to this analysis.

Data quality:

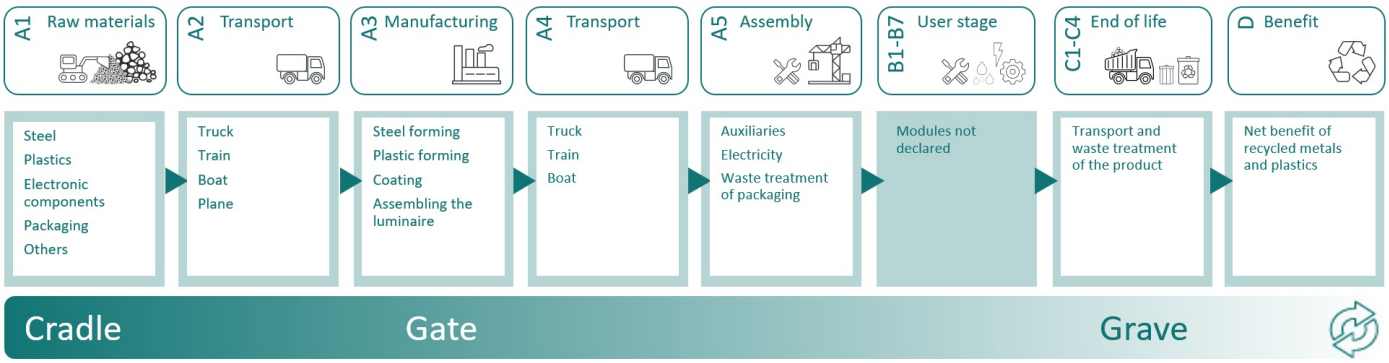
Specific data for the product composition are provided by the manufacturer. The data represent the production of the declared product and were collected for EPD development in the year of study. Background data is based on EPDs according to EN 15804 and different LCA databases. The data quality of the raw materials in A1 is presented in the table below.

Materials	Source	Data quality	Year
Metal - Stainless steel	Modified ecoinvent 3.6	Database	2019
Metal - Steel low alloy	ecoinvent 3.10.1	Database	2023
Packaging - Cardboard	Modified ecoinvent 3.10.1	Database	2023
Packaging - Recycled paper	Modified ecoinvent 3.10.1	Database	2023

System boundaries (X=included, MND=module not declared, MNR=module not relevant)

Product stage			Construction installation stage		Use stage							End of life stage				Beyond the system boundaries
Raw materials	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De-construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse-Recovery-Recycling-potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

System boundary:



Additional technical information:

Link to Mounting instruction on our website:
https://www.sg-as.com/nl/nl/file/techfile/TJOV/Extension%20clips%20Rax%20200_User%20Manual.pdf

LCA: Scenarios and additional technical information

The following information describe the scenarios in the different modules of the EPD.

Module A4 = Transportation by truck (160 km) from the production site in Guangzhou, China to the harbor in Shenzhen, China. After this the goods are transported by ship (19000 km) from Shenzhen, China to Bremerhaven, Germany. Then with a truck (650 km) from Bremerhaven, Germany to the warehouse in Lillesand, Norway or to the warehouse in Mechelen, Belgium + 800 km for Nordic / Northwestern Europe Market.

Module A5 = Installation is performed in the Nordic / Northwestern Europe Market and done by manual labor, with the use of electrical machines, that fall under the cut-off criteria of 1% and is therefore neglected. Packaging of the final product consist of a corrugated board box.

Module B1-B7 have been excluded since the product(s) covered by this EPD do not contain electronic components.

Module C1 = The de-installation of the luminaire is done by manual labor, with the help of electrical machines. The use of portable electrical devices (e.g., drill) usually have low energy requirements falling under the cut-off-criterion of 1% and is therefore neglected.

Module C2 = Transportation from building site to the waste treatment facility with an average distance of 300km.

Modules C3 and C4 = Waste treatment of the product follows the default values provided in EN 50693, Product Category Rules for life cycle assessments of electronic and electrical products and systems, table G.4. This table specified how different types of raw materials used in A1 will likely be treated during the end-of-life of the product. Waste treatments in C3 include material recycling and incineration with and without energy recovery and fly ash extraction. Disposal in C4 consist of landfilling of different waste fractions and of ashes.

Module D = The recyclability of metals, plastics, and electronic components allows the producers a credit for the net scrap that is produced at the end of a product's life. The benefits from recycling of net scrap are described in formula from EN 15804:2012+A2:2019. Substitution of heat and electricity generated by the incineration with energy recovery of plastic insulation and other parts is also calculated in module D.

Transport from production place to user (A4)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Ship, Freight, Transoceanic (km)	65.0 %	19000.00	0.003	l/tkm	57.00
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km) - Europe	38.8 %	1450.00	0.044	l/tkm	63.80
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km) - Rest of World	38.8 %	40.00	0.044	l/tkm	1.76

Assembly (A5)	Unit	Value			
Waste, packaging, corrugated board box, with recycled content, to average treatment (kg) - A5 including transport	kg	0.113			
Waste, packaging, paper printed, 100% recycled content, to average treatment (kg) - Global - A5, incl. 85 km transp	kg	0.0064			

Transport to waste processing (C2)	Capacity utilisation (incl. return) %	Distance (km)	Fuel/Energy Consumption	Unit	Value (Liter/tonne)
Truck, 16-32 tonnes, EURO 6 (km) - Rest of World	38.8 %	300.00	0.044	l/tkm	13.20

Waste processing (C3)	Unit	Value			
Steel to recycling (kg)	kg	0.2306			

Disposal (C4)	Unit	Value			
Landfilling of steel (kg)	kg	0.05766			

Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries (D)	Unit	Value			
Substitution of electricity (MJ)	MJ	0.006831			
Substitution of thermal energy, district heating (MJ)	MJ	0.1033			
Substitution of primary steel with net scrap (kg)	kg	-0.04806			

LCA: Results

The LCA results are presented below for the declared unit defined on page 2 of the EPD document.

Environmental impact										
Indicator		Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3
	GWP-total	kg CO_2 -eq	1.21E+00	5.50E-03	1.54E-01	1.95E-01	2.11E-01	0	0	0
	GWP-fossil	kg CO_2 -eq	1.32E+00	5.50E-03	1.54E-01	1.95E-01	2.20E-03	0	0	0
	GWP-biogenic	kg CO_2 -eq	-1.18E-01	1.11E-06	3.34E-04	1.01E-04	2.09E-01	0	0	0
	GWP-luluc	kg CO_2 -eq	7.39E-03	2.49E-06	5.82E-05	8.46E-05	7.39E-07	0	0	0
	ODP	kg CFC11 -eq	1.79E-08	8.50E-11	1.03E-09	2.42E-09	4.40E-11	0	0	0
	AP	mol H+ -eq	6.71E-03	1.26E-05	8.47E-04	2.57E-03	8.27E-06	0	0	0
	EP-FreshWater	kg P -eq	4.67E-04	4.31E-07	3.07E-05	1.03E-05	1.57E-07	0	0	0
	EP-Marine	kg N -eq	1.65E-03	2.92E-06	1.78E-04	6.38E-04	3.22E-06	0	0	0
	EP-Terrestial	mol N -eq	1.32E-02	3.16E-05	1.89E-03	7.07E-03	3.25E-05	0	0	0
	POCP	kg NMVOC -eq	4.47E-03	1.77E-05	5.18E-04	2.15E-03	1.21E-05	0	0	0
	ADP-minerals&metals[1]	kg Sb-eq	7.93E-06	1.84E-08	6.38E-07	4.62E-07	7.10E-09	0	0	0
	ADP-fossil[1]	MJ	1.54E+01	7.73E-02	1.51E+00	2.59E+00	2.91E-02	0	0	0
	WDP[1]	m^3	1.21E+00	3.62E-04	1.89E-02	1.08E-02	7.46E-04	0	0	0

Indicator		Unit	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	GWP-total	kg CO_2 -eq	0	0	0	0	0	2.34E-02	0.00E+00	1.04E-03	2.41E-02
	GWP-fossil	kg CO_2 -eq	0	0	0	0	0	2.34E-02	0.00E+00	1.04E-03	2.37E-02
	GWP-biogenic	kg CO_2 -eq	0	0	0	0	0	4.71E-06	0.00E+00	5.93E-07	3.71E-04
	GWP-luluc	kg CO_2 -eq	0	0	0	0	0	1.06E-05	0.00E+00	2.70E-07	1.42E-05
	ODP	kg CFC11 -eq	0	0	0	0	0	3.67E-10	0.00E+00	2.80E-11	-4.36E-05
	AP	mol H+ -eq	0	0	0	0	0	5.36E-05	0.00E+00	5.30E-06	9.38E-05
	EP-FreshWater	kg P -eq	0	0	0	0	0	1.84E-06	0.00E+00	1.02E-07	1.28E-05
	EP-Marine	kg N -eq	0	0	0	0	0	1.24E-05	0.00E+00	2.33E-06	1.97E-05
	EP-Terrestial	mol N -eq	0	0	0	0	0	1.34E-04	0.00E+00	2.29E-05	1.99E-04
	POCP	kg NMVOC -eq	0	0	0	0	0	7.52E-05	0.00E+00	8.20E-06	6.56E-05
	ADP-minerals&metals[1]	kg Sb-eq	0	0	0	0	0	7.83E-08	0.00E+00	3.15E-09	5.62E-08
	ADP-fossil[1]	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	3.29E-01	0.00E+00	2.01E-02	3.39E-01
	WDP[1]	m^3	0	0	0	0	0	1.54E-03	0.00E+00	6.01E-04	1.14E-02

GWP-total = Global Warming Potential total; GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels; GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenic; GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change; ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer; AP = Acidification potential, Accumulated Exceedance; EP-freshwater = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment: EP-marine = Eutrophication potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment; EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication potential, Accumulated Exceedance; POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone; ADP-minerals&metals = Abiotic depletion potential for non-fossil resources; ADP-fossil = Abiotic depletion for fossil resources potential; WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption

"Reading example: 9.0 E-03 = 9.0*10-3 = 0.009"

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator

Remarks to environmental impacts

The product is compliant with the European RoHS Directive 2011/65/EU on Restriction of the use of certain Hazardous Substances in Electrical and Electronic equipment and with the European REACH regulation (EC) no 1907/2006 on Registration, Evaluation, Authorization and Restriction of Chemicals.

Additional environmental impact indicators

Indicator		Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3
	PM	Disease incidence	1.12E-07	4.02E-10	1.14E-08	8.51E-09	1.70E-10	0	0	0
	IRP[2]	kgBq U235 -eq	6.51E-02	6.32E-05	6.87E-03	2.51E-03	4.10E-05	0	0	0
	ETP-fw[1]	CTUe	1.50E+01	1.23E-02	4.59E-01	2.89E-01	1.94E-02	0	0	0
	HTP-c[1]	CTUh	2.47E-09	0.00E+00	2.20E-11	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0	0	0
	HTP-nc[1]	CTUh	4.03E-08	5.70E-11	1.37E-09	1.22E-09	4.00E-11	0	0	0
	SQP[1]	dimensionless	5.73E+00	4.69E-02	3.46E-01	1.06E+00	1.68E-02	0	0	0

Indicator		Unit	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	PM	Disease incidence	0	0	0	0	0	1.71E-09	0.00E+00	1.14E-10	2.18E-09
	IRP[2]	kgBq U235 -eq	0	0	0	0	0	2.69E-04	0.00E+00	1.12E-04	6.42E-03
	ETP-fw[1]	CTUe	0	0	0	0	0	5.23E-02	0.00E+00	3.80E+00	4.28E-02
	HTP-c[1]	CTUh	0	0	0	0	0	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.23E-10
	HTP-nc[1]	CTUh	0	0	0	0	0	2.45E-10	0.00E+00	4.70E-11	3.26E-10
	SQP[1]	dimensionless	0	0	0	0	0	1.99E-01	0.00E+00	3.49E-02	3.72E-02

PM = Particulate Matter emissions; IRP = Ionizing radiation – human health; ETP-fw = Eco toxicity – freshwater; HTP-c = Human toxicity – cancer effects; HTP-nc = Human toxicity – non cancer effects; SQP = Potential Soil Quality Index (dimensionless)

"Reading example: 9.0 E-03 = 9.0*10-3 = 0.009"

1. The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experienced with the indicator
2. This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste disposal in underground facilities. Potential ionizing radiation from the soil, from radon and from some construction materials is also not measured by this indicator.

Resource use

Indicator		Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3
	PERE	MJ	1.82E-01	1.07E-03	1.80E-01	3.57E-02	5.73E-04	0	0	0
	PERM	MJ	1.54E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	-7.59E-01	0	0	0
	PERT	MJ	1.72E+00	1.07E-03	1.80E-01	3.57E-02	-7.59E-01	0	0	0
	PENRE	MJ	1.54E+01	7.73E-02	1.51E+00	2.59E+00	2.91E-02	0	0	0
	PENRM	MJ	2.43E-02	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	-1.26E-02	0	0	0
	PENRT	MJ	1.55E+01	7.73E-02	1.51E+00	2.59E+00	1.65E-02	0	0	0
	SM	kg	4.19E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0	0	0
	RSF	MJ	2.13E-02	4.50E-07	1.63E-06	1.05E-05	2.06E-07	0	0	0
	NRSF	MJ	1.39E-02	0.00E+00	2.86E-08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0	0	0
	FW	m^3	7.61E-03	1.06E-05	3.23E-03	2.87E-04	1.35E-05	0	0	0

Indicator		Unit	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	PERE	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	4.58E-03	0.00E+00	2.07E-03	6.63E-03
	PERM	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	PERT	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	4.58E-03	0.00E+00	2.07E-03	6.63E-03
	PENRE	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	3.29E-01	0.00E+00	2.01E-02	3.39E-01
	PENRM	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	PENRT	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	3.29E-01	0.00E+00	2.01E-02	3.39E-01
	SM	kg	0	0	0	0	0	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	5.44E-02
	RSF	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	1.91E-06	0.00E+00	1.17E-07	1.96E-06
	NRSF	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	-3.12E-03
	FW	m^3	0	0	0	0	0	4.50E-05	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	3.86E-04

PERE = Use of renewable primary energy excluding renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERM = Use of renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources; PENRE = Use of non renewable primary energy excluding non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRM = Use of non renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials; PENRT = Total use of non renewable primary energy resources; SM = Use of secondary materials; RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels; NRSF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels; FW = Net use of fresh water

"Reading example: 9.0 E-03 = 9.0*10-3 = 0.009"

End of life - Waste

Indicator		Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3
	HWD	kg	2.25E-01	1.36E-04	1.86E-02	3.66E-03	3.96E-05	0	0	0
	NHWD	kg	8.42E+00	2.55E-03	2.06E-01	6.72E-02	9.18E-03	0	0	0
	RWD	kg	1.40E-05	1.55E-08	1.58E-06	6.24E-07	8.74E-09	0	0	0

Indicator		Unit	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	HWD	kg	0	0	0	0	0	5.78E-04	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.88E-02
	NHWD	kg	0	0	0	0	0	1.08E-02	0.00E+00	5.77E-02	5.62E-02
	RWD	kg	0	0	0	0	0	6.60E-08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	1.62E-06

HWD = Hazardous waste disposed; NHWD = Non-hazardous waste disposed; RWD = Radioactive waste disposed

"Reading example: 9.0 E-03 = 9.0*10-3 = 0.009"

End of life - Output flow

Indicator		Unit	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3
	CRU	kg	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0	0	0
	MFR	kg	1.91E-05	0.00E+00	8.05E-03	0.00E+00	1.11E-01	0	0	0
	MER	kg	4.13E-08	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0	0	0
	EEE	MJ	2.70E-04	0.00E+00	1.17E-06	0.00E+00	1.48E-06	0	0	0
	EET	MJ	7.72E-05	0.00E+00	1.57E-06	0.00E+00	1.44E-06	0	0	0

Indicator		Unit	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
	CRU	kg	0	0	0	0	0	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	MFR	kg	0	0	0	0	0	0.00E+00	2.31E-01	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	MER	kg	0	0	0	0	0	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	EEE	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00
	EET	MJ	0	0	0	0	0	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00	0.00E+00

CRU = Components for re-use; MFR = Materials for recycling; MER = Materials for energy recovery; EEE = Exported energy electrical; EET = Exported energy thermal

"Reading example: 9.0 E-03 = 9.0*10-3 = 0.009"

Biogenic Carbon Content

Indicator	Unit	At the factory gate
Biogenic carbon content in product	kg C	3.02E-03
Biogenic carbon content in accompanying packaging	kg C	5.00E-02

Note: 1 kg biogenic carbon is equivalent to 44/12 kg CO2

Additional requirements

Greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity in the manufacturing phase

National production mix from import, low voltage (production of transmission lines, in addition to direct emissions and losses in grid) of applied electricity for the manufacturing process (A3).

Electricity mix	Source	Amount	Unit
Electricity, China (kWh)	ecoinvent 3.10.1	962.03	g CO2-eq/kWh

Dangerous substances

The product contains no substances given by the REACH Candidate list.

Indoor environment

No effect on indoor environment

Additional Environmental Information

Additional environmental impact indicators required in NPCR Part A for construction products										
Indicator	**Unit**	A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	
GWPIOBC	kg CO_2 -eq	1.39E+00	5.50E-03	1.54E-01	1.95E-01	2.20E-03	0	0	0	

Indicator	**Unit**	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWPIOBC	kg CO_2 -eq	0	0	0	0	0	2.34E-02	0.00E+00	1.04E-03	2.38E-02

GWP-IOBC: Global warming potential calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. In order to increase the transparency of biogenic carbon contribution to climate impact, the indicator GWP-IOBC is required as it declares climate impacts calculated according to the principle of instantaneous oxidation. GWP-IOBC is also referred to as GWP-GHG in context to Swedish public procurement legislation.

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epd-global Powered by EPD-Norway	**Program operator and publisher** EPD-Global Postboks 5250 Majorstuen, 0303 Oslo, Norway	Phone: e-mail: web:	+47 977 22 020 post@epd-norge.no www.epd-global.com
	Owner of the declaration: SG Armaturen AS Skytterheia 25, 4790 Lillesand, Norway	Phone: e-mail: web:	+47 90021243 audun.skare@sg-as.no www.sg-as.com
	Author of the Life Cycle Assessment LCA.no AS Dokka 6A, 1671 Kråkerøy, Norway	Phone: e-mail: web:	+47 916 50 916 post@lca.no www.lca.no
	Developer of EPD generator LCA.no AS Dokka 6A, 1671 Kråkerøy, Norway	Phone: e-mail: web:	+47 916 50 916 post@lca.no www.lca.no
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